

UNIT 1

BEAUTY LIES IN THE EYES OF THE BEHOLDER?

LESSON 1

Exercise 1

Find the following expressions from the text.

1. millekski valmistuma _____
2. millegi ostmisel vabanduseks olema _____

3. millegi tegemisest erutatud olema _____

4. riietumisjuhised _____
5. eakaaslaste surve _____
6. uute moodidega sammu pidama _____

7. sind kiusatakse _____
8. tonnide viisi T-särke ette kujutama _____

9. koolimood, millega ta ei taha kaasas käia

10. teismelistel endil on piisavalt pingeid

11. määratlema end riietusstiili abil _____



12. sundima õpilasi koolivormi kandma _____

13. on positiivne (normaalne, mõistlik) olla loominguline

14. oma välimuse pärast muretsema _____

Exercise 2

Fill in the gaps with the suitable words in the correct form from Exercise 1.

1. Jane is a really fashionable girl. She always _____
_____ up with the new fashions.
2. Do you think schools should have a _____
_____ code?
3. When your peers pressure you into doing something, it's called _____
_____.
4. I'm always _____ about going
to school on September 1.
5. I have to find a perfect _____
to buy some new clothes or my parents won't give me any money.
6. I think fashion is a _____
way to be creative.
7. I stay at home today. I have to get _____
for my English test.
8. Mary worries too much about her _____.
All the time she's looking in the mirror.
9. Lisa is such a chic girl I can't _____ her
wearing a school uniform.
10. It's not _____ for her to spend so much
time alone.

Exercise 3

What are the arguments for and against school uniforms? Fill in the gaps with the suitable words and phrases from the word box below.

hand, last, firstly, therefore, matching, bullied, in, personality, more, afford

In many schools in Britain and America students have to wear a school uniform. Some schools say that there are lots of positive sides to this system, but students can often see some negative sides too. _____ (1), school uniforms level the playing field among students from different economic background. Secondly, if all the students in a school wear the same type of clothes in _____ (2) colours and styles, they look smart when they are all together. _____ (3) addition to this, students who can't _____ (4) fashionable clothes look the same as everyone else and are probably not _____ (5). On the other _____ (6), when you have to wear the same clothes as everyone else, you can't express your _____ (7). What's _____ (8), you can't develop your personal taste in the way you dress. _____ (9) but not least, putting on a tie doesn't make someone any more intelligent. People who look untidy usually look untidy in their uniforms too. It's clear, _____ (10), that there are arguments for and arguments against school uniforms. Most schools want them, but most students do not.

Exercise 4

A. Are you a fashion victim? Try these questions and find it out. Circle the letter. Then listen and fill in the gaps with missing information.



- You try on a very trendy pair of jeans but they don't suit you. Do you buy them anyway?
 - no
 - yes
- You have a pair of shoes which are perfect for you, but you notice that a lot of people are wearing ones made by a particular company, do you buy some?
 - no
 - yes

3. Before you go shopping, do you talk to your friends what might be the trendy things to buy?
a. no b. yes
4. Do you feel bad if you aren't dressed as fashionably as possible?
a. no b. yes

The number of my "yes" answers _____ .

B. Now listen to the answers and fill in the gaps with missing information.

Answers:

____ "yes" answers: oh dear, you are a _____. Be careful, if fashion experts said it was trendy to wear a _____ on your head, you'd do it.

____ "yes" answers: Fashion's definitely _____ to you; just remember to _____ let it be too important.

____ "yes" answers: You are a bit of a fashion victim but if remember what _____ you and don't blindly _____ fashion, you're OK.

____ "yes" answers: You _____ to do the test. You know the answer? You _____ about fashion very much. You just wear what you want.

Exercise 5

Put the verb into the correct form.

1. I never _____ (drink) Coca Cola.
2. Fred and Ann _____ (not sing) in the choir.
3. Learning a foreign language _____ (improve) our memory.
4. Oranges _____ (not grow) in Estonia.
5. Careless driving _____ (cause) many accidents.
6. It _____ (not rain) in desert.
7. Jenny always _____ (do) her homework.
8. Paul and Dan _____ (have) breakfast every morning.
9. Ann _____ (be) often late.
10. In summer Gina _____ (go) to the beach as often as possible.

Exercise 6

Read the examples. Then use the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

cry + -s = *cries* *pay* + -s = *pays*

1. Our baby *seldom cries* at night. (cry, seldom)
2. Angie _____ at the library _____. (study, every day)
3. My dad is a pilot. He _____ a plane. (fly)
4. Carol is a good student, but she often _____ about her grades. (worry)
5. Megan _____ at home at weekends. (stay, usually)
6. My brother _____ *Monopoly* with me. (play, sometimes)
7. Jim _____ good food. (enjoy)
8. My dad _____ his laptop computer with him. (carry, always)
9. My granny _____ new clothes. (buy, seldom)
10. John _____ attention to what I say. (pay, never)

Exercise 7

Read the examples. Then use the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

-sh + *-es* = *pushes* *-ch* + *-es* = *teaches*
-ss + *-es* = *kisses* *-x* + *-es* = *fixes*

1. My brother seldom _____ (wash) dishes.
2. Mr Johnson _____ (teach) English.
3. Amy _____ (brush) her hair every morning.
4. Sabrina always _____ (kiss) her husband good bye in the morning.
5. My granny always _____ (carry) umbrella with her.
6. Bob never _____ (fix) his bike himself.
7. Harriett _____ (drink) tea in the afternoons.
8. Tom _____ (switch) on the television as soon as he comes home from work.
9. Lisa usually _____ (wear) a miniskirt and a blouse at school.
10. Linda sometimes _____ (watch) soap operas.

Exercise 8**Complete the questions.**

1. I don't understand this sentence. What _____
(this word/ mean)?
2. Carl is an exchange student at our school. Where _____
_____ (he/ come from)?
3. What _____ (your father/ do)? He's an engineer.
4. It takes me half an hour to get to school. How long _____
(it/ take) you?
5. We call our dog Freddy. What _____ (you/ call) your dog?
6. What time _____ (the film/ start)? It starts at 9.30 p.m.
7. Who _____ (have) lunch at school? I do.
8. When _____ (you/ usually/ visit) your friends?
9. _____ Michael _____ (play) the piano? Yes he does.
10. What _____ (be) the weather like today?

LESSON 2

Exercise 9**Find the following expressions from the text.**

1. sinu enesehinnangule oluline olema _____

2. viimast moodi kandma _____
3. vanadel aegadel _____
4. väga viletsad hambad _____
5. seljast võtma (riideid) _____
6. millestki eemale hoidma _____
7. hais imbub sinu riidesse _____

8. veelgi enam _____

9. vähemalt üks kord päevas _____
10. kelleltki nõu küsima _____
11. sinu vanuserühmale kahjutu olema _____

12. kahjulike koostisosade hulk _____
13. miinimumini vähendatud olema _____

14. allergiaid põhjustama _____

Exercise 10

Fill in the gaps with the suitable words in the correct form from Exercise 9.

1. Brush your teeth at _____ twice a day.
2. Perfumes can _____ allergies, so don't spray them around in a room full of people.
3. Cigarette smoke _____ into your clothes and hair making them smelly.
4. In the _____ days, people didn't wash themselves frequently.
5. I think the clothes we wear are very important to our _____ esteem.
6. _____ more, nothing smells better than clean skin.
7. Not all products of cosmetics are harmless _____ your age.
8. No wonder, people used to have _____ teeth. They didn't clean them properly.

Exercise 11

Fill in the table below.

Problem	What causes it?	What to do?
Sweating	Sweat glands start pouring out sweat which smells.	A bath or a shower every day would be a good idea.
Poor teeth		



<i>Smelly clothes</i>		
<i>Smelly shoes</i>		
<i>Allergy, asthma, hay fever</i>		

Exercise 12

Listen to the text about soap and decide if the statements are true or false. Before listening read the statements and the notes.



1. The first bathrooms were built in Crete. _____
2. People 3,500 years ago could take the baths like these we take now. _____
3. Soap was invented by Pliny, a Roman. _____
4. The Gauls lived in what is now France. _____
5. The Gauls used soap for making their hair look brighter. _____
6. There was a soap factory in the Roman city of Pompeii. _____
7. In the Middle Ages poor people didn't use soap because it was too expensive.

8. People at that time knew that keeping clean is important in keeping well. _____
9. Soap factories make only laundry soap. _____
10. Some soap has sand in it. _____

NOTES:

Crete [kri:t] – Kreetaa

Pliny [ˈplɪni]

A.D – Issanda aastal, meie ajaarvamise järgi

Gauls [gɔ:lz] – gallialased

Pompeii [pɒmˈpeɪi:]

Exercise 14**Complete the sentences. Use the verbs in brackets in the present continuous.**

1. "Where are the children?" "They _____ (play) in the garden."
2. "What _____ (June/ do) these days?" "She _____ (study) in the USA."
3. "Can I speak to Lisa?" "Sorry, she _____ (practise) the piano at the moment."
4. "_____ (you/ enjoy) yourself?" "Yes, I _____ (have) a great time."
5. Computers _____ (become) more and more important in our lives.
6. My sister _____ (look) for a job at the moment.
7. I _____ (write) a letter at the moment.
8. You can switch off the TV. I _____ (not/ watch) it.
9. My parents are in Spain on holiday. They _____ (stay) at a small hotel.
10. Everything _____ (get) more and more expensive these days.

Exercise 15**Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verb in brackets.**

1. Please be quiet. I _____ (try) to watch this TV programme right now.
2. We never _____ (go) abroad for holidays. It's too expensive.
3. American football _____ (become) more and more popular in England.
4. It often _____ (rain) in autumn in Estonia.
5. Where's the cat? It _____ (lie) on the sofa.
6. The sun _____ (rise) in the east.
7. I always _____ (sleep) eight hours at night.
8. Granny _____ (sit) in the armchair and _____ (read) a book at the moment.
9. Tom _____ (not/ like) to read books.
10. The world's climate _____ (get) hotter and hotter.